

NAME ..... DATE .....

ADMN NO. .... SIGNATURE .....

**311/1**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 1**  
**FEB 2022**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

## **FORM 3 EXAMINATION 2022**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education*

**311/1**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 1**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.

Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

**SECTION A (25MARKS)****Answer all the questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.**

1. Give two archeological sites found in Kenya. (2marks)
2. Identify one branch of Kenyan history and government. (1mark)
3. Give one group of the Eastern Cushites in Kenya. (1mark)
4. Identify the major dispersal area of the Kenyan Luo. (1mark)
5. Give the Oman family which ruled Mombasa and the Kenyan coast from 1741 to 1837 A.D (1mark)
6. Identify two factors which encouraged the Akamba to become long-distance traders. (2marks)
7. Identify two achievements of the imperial British East Africa Company by 1894. (2marks)
8. State two groups that provided education in Kenya during the colonial period. (2marks)
9. Give two methods used by the Nationalists in Kenya to articulate their grievances to the colonial Government. (2marks)
10. Give two groups that participated in the independence negotiations at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Lancaster house conference of 1962. (2marks)
11. State two reasons why Africans in Kenya migrated to urban centers during colonial rule. (2marks)
12. Identify one Government Agency involved in maintaining security in Kenya. (1mark)
13. Give one way of becoming a Kenyan citizen. (1mark)
14. State two rights of the citizens in Kenya. (2marks)
15. Give one feature of the new constitution of Kenya 2010. (1mark)
16. Identify the officer in charge of public prosecution in Kenya. (1mark)
17. Give one duty of parliament in Kenya (1mark)

**SECTION B :( 45MKS)****Answer any three questions from this section.**

18. a) Give five reasons why the Maasai migrated to their present settlements in Kenya. (5marks)  
b) Explain the duties of the Maasai Oloibon. (10marks)
19. a) Give the evidence which shows that the early visitors reached the Kenyan coast before the 15<sup>th</sup> century. (3marks)  
b) Explain six results of the interaction between the people of Kenyan coast and the Arabs. (12marks)
20. a) Give five reasons why the Nandi resisted the establishment of British rule in Kenya between 1895-1906 (5marks)  
b) Explain five factors that enabled the Nandi to resist the British for such a long time. (10marks)
21. a) Identify three grievances of the Kikuyu central Association to the colonial Government. (3marks)  
b) Explain six factors that hastened the attainment of independence in Kenya after 1945. (12marks)

**SECTION C: (30MKS)****Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. a) Give three legal documents possessed by an adult citizen of Kenya. (3marks)  
b) Explain six values of a responsible Kenyan citizen. (12marks)
23. a) Give the three superior courts in Kenya. (3marks)  
b) Explain six duties of the chief justice in Kenya. (12marks)
24. a) State five terms of the Devonshire White paper of 1923. (5marks)  
b) Explain five negative effects of colonial land policies in Kenya during the colonial period.(10marks)