

# MARKING SCHEME

MWALIMU OGEKE EXAMS

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

FORM ONE

END OF YEAR EXAM- 2022

NAME ..... ADM NO ..... DATE .....

## SECTION A (50 Marks)

*Answer All the Questions from this Section*

**1. Define the following terms (2 Marks)**

(a) History

*It is an account of the things that took place in the past.*

(b) Pre-history

*Study of history before the art of writing was invented*

**2. State the three arms of government (3 Marks)**

*Executive*

*Legislature*

*Judiciary*

**3. Distinguish between absolute and constitutional monarchy (2 Marks)**

*In constitutional monarchy, there are rules to be followed and those who break them are dealt with accordingly.*

**4. Which human species invented fire (1 Mark)**

*Homo erectus*

**5. Name the three sub- species of Homo sapiens (1 Mark)**

*The Rhodesian man*

*Neanderthal man*

*Cro-magnon man*

**6. Identify three hominids in the evolution of man before the Australopithecus (3 Marks)**

*Aegyptopithecus*

*Dryopithecus*

*Ramapithecus*

**7. Identify two theories that attempt to explain the origin of agriculture (2 Marks)**

*Diffusion theory*

*Independent theory*

- 8. Name the two rivers that surrounded Mesopotamia (2 Marks)**  
*Euphrates*  
*Tigris*
- 9. Give three importance of the dog to early man (3 Marks)**  
*Used in hunting*  
*Driving away dangerous animals*  
*Herding of animals like goats*
- 10. What is the name given to the Maasai and Samburu speakers (1 Mark)**  
*Maa speakers*
- 11. Name three Highland Nilotic groups that remained in Mount Elgon (1 Mark)**  
*Bok*  
*Bongomek*
- 12. State any two groups of Bantu who circumcised boys only (2 Marks)**  
*Akamba*  
*Abaluhya*
- 13. Give three functions of the age-sets among the Bantus (3 Marks)**  
*To defend the community from external attacks*  
*To build huts*  
*To raid*
- 14. What was the name given to the council of elders among the Agikuyu (1 Mark)**  
*Kiama*
- 15. Identify three earliest visitors to the East African Coast (3 Marks)**  
*Egyptians*  
*Phoenicians*  
*Indonesians*
- 16. Identify two positive impacts of the Portuguese rule on the East African Coast (2 Marks)**  
*They introduced new crops*  
*They built historical monuments like Fort Jesus*
- 17. Name crops introduced by the Portuguese (2 Marks)**  
*Maize*  
*Cassava*
- 18. Name three rights provided in the Kenyan Bill of Rights (2 Marks)**  
*Right to life*  
*Right to own property*  
*Right to education*
- 19. Name two responsibilities of a good citizen (2 Marks)**  
*Abide by law*  
*Protect life*  
*Report law breakers*

**20. What is National Intergration (1 Mark)**

*Refers to the process of bringing together various communitie to make one nation.*

**21. What is the importance of national intergration (2 Marks)**

*It develops unity*

*Promotes peaceful co-existence*

*Promotes easier, effective and accurate communication.*

**22. State three factors which promote national unity (3 Marks)**

*Education*

*National activities*

*Common language*

**23. Name the basic needs of a citizen (3 Marks)**

*Food*

*Shelter*

*Clothing*

**24. Mention two issues that cause conflicts (2 Marks)**

*Economic issues*

*Social issues*

*Political issues*

**SECTION B (20 Marks)**

*Answer Any Three Questions from this Section*

**25. Explain five factors which undermine national unity in Kenya (10 Marks)**

*Racism*

*Religious conflicts*

*Tribalism/ ethnicity*

*Nepotism*

*Political ideologies*

*Party membership*

*Corruption*

*Greed*

*Poverty*

*Ignorance*

**26. Describe five ways in which the discovery of fire by early man improved his way of life (10 Marks)**

*Warming himself during the cold night*

*The flame of fire gave him light*

*Fire provided man with protection by keeping away dangerous animals*

*He used fire to cook and soften his food*

*Fire was used to harden the tips of his tools*

*He used fire to hunt by scaring away animals at night into traps*

*He used fire to preserve food by drying it*

*Fire was a means of communication*

*Made it possible for man to move from savannah to other cool environments*

**27. Describe five factors that to the development of Agriculture in America before 1800 (10 Marks)**

*Good climate that favoured Agriculture*

*Availability of water for Agriculture*

*Presence of European immigrants who came with improved farming knowledge and techniques.*

*Good fertile soils that favoured agriculture*

*Availability of indigenous crops.*

**28. What are the causes of food shortages in Kenya? (10 Marks)**

*High population growth rate*

*Overreliance on foreign aids*

*Poor government policies*

*Overdependence on cash crops*

*Poor storage facilities*

*Lack of enough capital*

*Infertile soils*

*Poor farming methods*

*Poor choice of seeds*

*(Any five; well explained)*