



MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2021

311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 2

December 2021 – TIME: 2½ Hours

Name: Adm No:

Class: Candidate's Signature: Date:/12/2021.

Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of three sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** the questions in *section A*, three questions from *section B* and **two** questions from *section C*.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question 24.
- This paper consists of 10 printed pages.**
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's score
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
Total Score			

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section in the spaces provided at the end of question 24.

1. State **two** advantages of archaeology as a source of history. (2 marks)
2. Give the reason why tools made by man in the Late Stone Age were referred to as composite tools. (1 mark)
3. State **two** reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals. (2 marks)
4. Give **two** roles played by the Tuareges in the Trans-Saharan trade. (2 marks)
5. Give **two** limitations in using animal transport. (2 marks)
6. Identify **one** use of water in the industries in Europe during the 18th century. (1 mark)
7. State **one** economic effect of urbanization on European communities during the 19th century. (1 mark)
8. Give **two** functions of the Lukiiko among the Buganda in the 19th century. (2 marks)
9. State **one** way in which chief Lewanika of the Lozi collaborated with the British in the late 19th century. (1 mark)
10. Differentiate between direct rule and indirect rule as used by the British in the colonial period. (2 marks)
11. Give **two** reasons why the National Liberation Movement (N.L.M) was formed in Ghana during the struggle for independence. (2 marks)
12. In what way did the World War I contribute to the rise of the World War II? (1 mark)
13. State **one** way in which Angola was affected by the cold war. (1 mark)
14. Name **one** English speaking member country of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS). (1 mark)
15. Name **one** political antagonist who was involved in the 1960 Congo crisis. (1 mark)
16. Name **two** major political parties in India. (2 marks)
17. State how the Prime Minister of Britain is elected. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

18. a) State **three** physical characteristics of Homo habilis. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** benefits of settling in villages during the late Stone Age period. (12 marks)
19. a) Identify **five** improvements that were made on macadamized roads in the 19th century. (5 marks)
- b) What are the advantages of using road transport? (10 marks)
20. a) Give **three** functions of the chiefs appointed by the French in West Africa during the colonial rule. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **five** reasons why the use of indirect rule in Southern Nigeria was unsuccessful. (10 marks)
21. a) Name **three** financial institutions set up under African Union to provide funding for projects and programmes. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** differences between the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and the African Union (AU). (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

22. a) Give **three** importance of Odwira Festival among the Asante Kingdom. (3 marks)
- b) Describe the political organization of the Buganda kingdom. (12 marks)
23. a) State **three** reasons why the League of Nations was formed. (3 marks)
- b) Why did the League of Nations fail to maintain world peace? (12 marks)
24. a) Give **five** conditions one must fulfil in order to be elected the president of India. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** functions of the function president of India. (10 marks)

