



MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2021

311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 1

December 2021 – TIME: 2½ Hours

Name: Adm No:

Class: Candidate's Signature: Date:/12/2021.

Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of three sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** the questions in *section A*, three questions from *section B* and **two** questions from *section C*.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question 24.
- This paper consists of 10 printed pages.**
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's score
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
Total Score			

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section in the spaces provided at the end of question 24.

1. Give **two** reasons for studying government. (2 marks)
2. Identify **one** limitation of using oral traditions as a source of information in history and government. (1 mark)
3. Name **one** remnant of the early inhabitants of Kenya. (1 mark)
4. State **two** religious' duties of Orkoiyot in the 19th century. (2 marks)
5. Highlight **two** social effects of the Indian Ocean Trade. (2 marks)
6. Give **one** economic factor that promotes national unity in Kenya. (1 mark)
7. Identify the last **two** steps in the constitution making process. (2 marks)
8. State **two** rights of the youth in Kenya provided in the constitution of Kenya 2010. (2 marks)
9. Name the treaty that concluded the partition of East Africa. (1 mark)
10. What was the **main** contribution of Professor Wangari Maathai to national development? (1 mark)
11. Identify **two** ways through which the colonial government controlled the movement of Africans to the urban centers. (2 marks)
12. State the **main** result of the Lyttleton Constitutional Amendment of 1954. (1 mark)
13. What is the **main** role of the Senate in Kenya? (1 mark)
14. Name **one** national philosophy used as a development strategy in Kenya. (1 mark)
15. Identify **two** historical events that took place in Kenya in 1969. (2 marks)
16. State the composition of the County Assembly in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Identify **two** types of public revenue expenditure by national government. (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

18. a) Apart from the Somali, identify **five** other Eastern Cushite communities. (5 marks)
- b) Describe the political organization of the Luo during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. a) Identify **five** reasons why Nabongo Mumia collaborated with the British colonial authority. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** negative outcomes of British colonial rule on the people of Kenya. (10 marks)
20. a) Give **five** grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association that were presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in 1929. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** factors which promoted African nationalism in Kenya between 1945-1963. (10 marks)
21. a) State **five** challenges that have contributed to high illiteracy levels in Kenya. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** impacts of Harambee Spirit on social development in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

22. a) State **three** reasons why the constitution of Kenya is important. (3 marks)
- b) Explain factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (12 marks)
23. a) Highlight the significance of the rule of law in Kenya. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** justifications of parliamentary supremacy in Kenya. (12 marks)
24. a) Name **three** members of the county executive committee. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** ways in which the County Government gets revenue. (12 marks)

