

BUNYORE-MARANDA PRE-MOCK 2021
KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of THREE sections: A, B and C
- Answer ALL questions in section A
- Three questions from section B and Two questions from section C
- This paper consists of 2 printed pages
- Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated

311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

TIME 1 ½ HOURS

BUNYORE – MARANDA JOINT EXAMINATIONS (BUMA 2) 2021

SECTION A 25 MKS ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THE SECTION

1. What was the base of the political organization among the Cushites during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
2. Identify the two economic activities which the Maasai acquired as a result of interacting with the nineteenth century (2 marks)
3. What religious functions did the Orkoiyot of the Nandi perform during the pre-colonial period? (2 marks)
4. Give two main factors which influenced the Abaluyia to become crop farmers by the beginning of the nineteenth century (2 marks)
5. Name two Bantu communities in Kenya whose ancestors settled in the Mount Elgon area before migrating to their present homeland. (2 marks)
6. State two terms of the Anglo-German Agreement of 1886 (2 marks)
7. What was the main reason for the formation of the Ukamba members Association? (1 mark)
8. Identify the main reason why the Mijikenda lived in the Keya (1 mark)
9. State two objectives of education offered by the missionaries in Kenya during the colonial period (2 marks)
10. Identify one problem which independent schools faced during the colonial period. (1 mark)
11. State two ways in which the Kenya constitution promotes national unity (2 marks)
12. What main factor led to the split of the Forum for the Restoration of democracy (FORD) party in 1992? (1 mark)
13. What is the main role of the Attorney General as an Ex-officio member of parliament of Kenya? (2 marks)
14. Identify two main issues that are addressed in the national budget in Kenya (2 marks)
15. Give the main function of the Correctional service Department in Kenya (1 mark)
16. Give main challenge facing the Free Primary Education programme since its introduction in 2003 (1 mark)
17. Who appoints the Governor of a county in Kenya (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

18. (a) Give five reasons which influenced the migration of the Plains Nilotes to Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
(b) Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) Why did the colonial government deny the Africans the right to grow cash crops in Kenya before 1954? (3 marks)
(b) Explain six problems faced by Africans by Africans in urban centers during the colonial period in Kenya. (12 marks)

20. (a) State three methods which were used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya. (3 marks)
(b) Explain six ways through which Thomas Joseph Mboya contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MKS) ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

22. (a) Name three subordinate courts in Kenya (3 marks)
(b) Explain six factors that hinder administration of Justice in Kenya (12 marks)
23. (a) State three sources of public revenue (3 marks)
(b) Explain six ways through which the county Government raises its revenue (12 marks)
24. (a) What is the composition of the county executive committee (3 marks)
(b) Explain six challenges facing county Government in Kenya (12 marks)

NAME..... ADM NO.....
SCHOOL..... INDEX NO.....
STREAM..... DATE..... SIGN.....

311/2

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

AUGUST/SEPTEMBER 2021

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

BUNYORE-MARANDA JOINT PRE-MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2021

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

311/2

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper has THREE sections: A, B and C
2. Answer ALL the questions in section A, three questions in section B and two from section C.
3. All the answers MUST be written in the answer sheets provided

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (25 MKS) – ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

1. What was the maker of Oldowan tools? (1 mark)
2. Give one contribution of archaeology to the study of History (1 mark)
3. Give two new cultural developments made by early man in the new stone age (2 marks)
4. Give two contributions of the invention of steam engine to industry in the 18th century. (2 marks)
5. Identify the main role of the Berbers during the Trans Saharan Trade. (1 mark)
6. State two disadvantages of the use of bronze in the pre-colonial African societies (2 marks)
7. Give one reason why the Europeans preferred to buy slaves from Africa during Trans Atlantic trade. (1 mark)
8. What was the main economic activity of Buganda in the 19th Century? (1 mark)
9. State two factors why early urban centres were located near rivers. (2 marks)
10. Mention two reasons why direct rule was used in Zimbabwe by the British (2 marks)
11. Mention one term of the Buganda agreement of 1900 (1 mark)
12. State one of the French communes in Senegal (1 mark)
13. Identify one role played by Convention People's Party (CPP) in the struggle for independence in Ghana. (1 mark)
14. State one way in which the treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected Germany. (1 mark)
15. State two benefits of international relations. (2 marks)
16. State two ways in which poor transport systems have contributed to food shortages in Africa. (2 marks)
17. Identify two types of democracy. (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS) - ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

18. (a) State five disadvantages of the open field system of farming in Britain before the Agrarian revolution. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five effects of Agrarian revolution in Britain (10 marks)
19. (a) State three negative impacts of the Trans Saharan Trade (3 marks)

- (b) Describe the organization of the Trans Saharan Trade (12 marks)
20. (a) State three advantages of E-mail in modern communication (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six problems associated with the use of modern telecommunication facilities. (12 marks)
21. (a) State five grievances of the Shona – Ndebele during the Chimureng’a war of 1896 – 1897 towards the British. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five reforms introduced by the German administration in Tanganyika after the Maji Maji rebellion. (10 marks)

SECTION B (30 MKS) – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

22. (a) State three privileges which were enjoyed by assimilated Africans in the four communes of Senegal. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six reasons why assimilation policy failed in the areas outside the communes. (12 marks)
23. (a) Identify three member states of the new East African Community established in 2001. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six benefits of the new East African Community established in 2001 to its members. (12 marks)
24. (a) Mention five causes of the First World War (1914 – 1918) (5marks)
- (b) Explain five results of the First World War (1914 – 1918) (10 marks)