

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
FORM FOUR
TERM 2 2022
TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

Name: **Adm No:**

School: **Class:**

Signature: **Date:**

INSTRUCTIONS

- a) This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C*
b) Answer all questions in section A, Three questions in section B, and Two questions in Section C.
c) Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
d) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

<u>SECTION A</u> 1-17	<u>SECTION B</u>				<u>SECTION C</u>			
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	

SECTION A(25MKS)-Answer all questions in this section

1. Give the relationship between “History” and “Government”. (1mk)
2. Name two types of dwellings used by the early man during the Early Stone Age period (2mks)
3. Give two inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (2mks)
- 4.State any two improvement which were made on macadamized roads in the 19th century (2mks)
- 5.Give two advantages of the use of electricity in industries during the industrial revolution (2mks)
- 6.Give two reasons why early urban centers in Egypt developed in the Nile valley (2mks)
7. Identify one form of picture writing during the early civilizations (1mk)
8. State one way in which centralization of the authority contributed to the success of the Buganda Kingdom (1mk)
- 9.State one political factor which leads to the scramble for colonies in Africa (1mk)
- 10.Name one community in West Africa which resisted European invasion in the 19th century (1mk)
- 11.Give two resolutions of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885 (2mks)
- 12.Give two reasons. Why the League of Nations was formed in1919 (2mks)
- 13.State one major event that led to the outbreak of the First World War (1mk)
- 14.Identify two major ways used by the superpowers to fight during the cold war (2mks)
- 15.Give one main function of the international labour organization (ILO) (1mk)
- 16.Name the philosophy that Tanzania adopted at independence to spearhead her development (1mk)
17. Give one disadvantage of a federal system of government (1mk)

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any three questions from this section

- 18.(a) Give five reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the Stone Age period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe five ways in which the development of the upright posture improved the early man’s way of life. (10 marks)
19. (a) Give three uses of wind as a source of energy in ancient times. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six effects of iron working technology on African communities before the 19th Century. (12 marks)
- 20.(a) Identify the three methods used by the French to acquire colonies in West Africa (3mks)
- (b) Explain six factors that led to the defeat of Samori Toure by the French. (12mks)
21. a) State three ways used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3mks)
- b) Explain six factors that led to the development of African Nationalism in Ghana (12mks).

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 22.(a)Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in Zimbabwe. (3mks)
- (b)Explain six reasons why indirect rule was not successful in Southern Nigeria. (12mks)
- 23.(a)Name three permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six ways in which the United Nations provides humanitarian assistance. (12 marks)
- 24.(a)State five objectives for the formation of Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) (5 marks)
- (b)Explain five challenges facing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (COMESA) (10 marks)