

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311/1)

PAPER 1

FORM FOUR

TERM 2 2022

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

Name: **Adm No:**

School: **Class:**

Signature: **Date:**

INSTRUCTIONS

a) This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C

b) Answer all questions in section A, Three questions in section B, and Two questions in Section C.

c) Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

d) Candidates should answer the questions in English.

<u>SECTION A</u> 1-17	<u>SECTION B</u>				<u>SECTION C</u>			
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

1. State two ways through which archeologists obtain information on the History of Kenya. (2mks)
2. State one similarity in the political organization of the Ameru and Abaluyha of Kenya during the 19th century. (1mk)
3. Name two important landmarks that were built by the Portuguese along the coast of East Africa. (2mks)
4. Give two reasons why the government may limit a person's freedom of speech. (2mks)
5. Identify the constitutional amendment that made Kenya return to a multi-party state. (1mk)
6. State the main function of the Kenyan Bill of Rights. (1mk)
7. Give two reasons why the British used the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEACo) to administer its possession in Kenya. (2mks)
8. Name the body that made laws in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)
9. Give the main reason why the colonial government created African Reserves in Kenya. (1mk)
10. State two grievances raised by the Asians in Kenya that were addressed by the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (2mks)
11. Give the main political contribution of Christian missionaries in Kenya during the struggle for independence up to 1939. (1mk)
12. State two challenges that the independent schools faced in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
13. What was the main contribution of Joseph Thomas Mboya to the History of Kenya. (1mk)
14. Name two finance committees of Kenyan parliament. (2mks)
15. State the military power of the president in Kenya. (1mk)
16. Name two superior courts in the Kenyan Judiciary. (2mks)
17. Name one elective seat in the county government in Kenya. (1mk)

SECTION: B (45 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

- 18a) State three political functions of the council of elders among the Luo in Pre-Colonial Kenya. (3mks)
- b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the Pre-Colonial period. (12mks)
- 19a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in some parts of Kenya during colonial period (3mks)
- b) Explain six negative effects of the British colonial rule on the people of Kenya (12mks)
- 20a) Outline five roles played by President Daniel Arap Moi in the development of education sector between 1979-2002 (5mks)
- b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of nationalism in Kenya after 1945 (10mks)
- 21 a) Outline five grievances expressed by Kikuyu Central Association presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in 1929 (5mks)
- b) Describe five political roles played by African Elected Members Organization during the struggle for independence in Kenya (10mks)

SECTION: C (30 MARKS)

ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

- 22a) State three ways through which direct democracy is exercised in Kenya (3mks)
- b) Explain six rights of the arrested person in Kenya (12mks)
- 23a) Name three categories of members of the County Assembly (3mks)
- b) Explain six functions of a returning officer in the general elections in Kenya (10mks)
- 24a) Identify five internal sources of revenue for the National Government in Kenya (5mks)
- b) Explain five ways in which the County Government ensure effective utilization of public finance (10mks)