

# LAIKIPIA EAST TERM 2 2022 FORM 4 EVALUATION EXAM

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education – K.C.S.E*

## CRE PP1

### LAIKIPIA EAST JOINT EXAM MARKING SCHEME

#### **1. a) State six similarities in the biblical stories of creation in Genesis 1 and 2. 6mks**

- i. In both God is the sole creator.
  - ii. In both accounts God is self –existent/existed before creation.
  - iv. In both human beings are given responsibilities/have authority over God’s creation.
  - v. In both accounts human beings are special/share in God’s image/superior.
  - vi. In both God is the source of life.
  - vii. In both God created male and female/human sexuality.
  - vii) Creation includes both the living and non-living objects.
- 1x6=6mks

#### **b. Highlight steps God took to restore the broken relationship with man. 7mks**

- I. God looked for Adam and Eve to find out where they were.
  - ii. God made garment of skin and clothed man.
  - iii. God provided them with the means to find food after throwing them out of the garden of Eden.
  - iv. He gave man power to crush the serpent.
  - v. God initiated reconciling human beings to Himself i.e. He called Abraham.
  - vi. God chose Israel as a holy nation through which other nations would receive God’s salvation.
  - vii. God promised a new covenant through Jeremiah.
  - viii. God sent prophets in the Old Testament to guide and correct His people.
  - ix. God sent a messiah who died on the cross for the sins of mankind/to reconcile with God.
- 1/7=7mks

#### **c. Identify seven ways in which the church brings back members who have fallen from faith. 7mks**

- i. By praying for/with the member.
- ii. Through providing guidance and counseling.
- iii. Through outreach/visiting up after counseling.
- iv. Forgiving him/her/accepting him/her back to church.

- v. Teaching/preaching the word of God to them.
- vi. By showing them love and providing care.
- vii. Encouraging them to repent.
- viii. Giving them duties in the church.
- ix. Through revival meetings in the church.      1x7=7mks

**2. a) Give six reasons why the Israelites broke the covenant they had made with God while at Mt. Sinai.      6mks**

- i. Moses their leader delayed to come down from the mountain/he took too long.
- ii. Aaron was a weak leader and was easily manipulated.
- iii. The Israelites demanded for a god they could see.
- iv. The Israelites were still influenced by the Egyptians way of worship/idolatry.
- v. The teaching/influence of Moses had faded/vanished from peoples mind.
- vi. They lacked faith in God/the invisible God.
- vii. They lacked knowledge on the nature of the true God/Yahweh.      1x6=6mks

**b. Identify eight conditions that God gave the Israelites during the renewal of the Sinai covenant.      8mks**

- i. To obey God's commands.
- ii. Not to worship any other god but Yahweh.
- iii. Not to make treaties with foreigners/covenants with other tribes.
- iv. To destroy/break down the altars of their gods/smash their sacred stones/places of worship.
- v. To rest on the Sabbath day.
- vi. Not to intermarry with foreigners.
- vii. Not to make graven images/idols.
- viii. They were to keep the feast of the unleavened bread.
- ix. To offer to God/dedicate all their male first born children/those of their flock to God.
- x. To offer to God the first fruits of their harvests.      1x8=8mks

**c. State six ways in which Christians show respect to their leaders.      6mks**

- i. Obeying rules given to them by the leaders.
- ii. Talking to them politely.

- iii. Support them materially for their upkeep.
- iv. Asking them to intercede for them.
- v. Praising them through songs and dances.
- vi. Performing duties assigned to them by their leaders.
- vii. Reporting cases of those who show disrespect to the leaders. 1x6=6mks

**3. a) Identify seven characteristics of the Canaanite religion. 7mks**

- i. It was a nature/cosmic/cyclic religion.
- ii. It comprised of many gods/goddesses/polytheistic.
- iii. The chief god was El.
- iv. They worshipped their gods on mountain tops/high /images were made to represent each god/goddesses.
- v. Symbols/idols/images were made to represent each god/goddesses.
- vi. They practiced temple prostitution.
- vii. They offered elaborate human/animal sacrifices to the gods.
- viii. feasts/festivals were celebrated in honour of gods/goddesses.
- ix. Each god/ goddesses had his/her prophet/prophetesses.
- x. Each god/goddesses played a specific role in the community. 1x7=7mks

**b. Outline five ways in which God revealed Himself to the Israelites during the time of Elijah. 5mks**

- i. He spoke to Elijah to express His will to him.
- ii. He sent a 3 ½ years drought to punish the Israelites for their evils.
- iii. God sent fire from heaven to consume the sacrifice at Mt. Carmel.
- iv. He commanded ravens to feed Elijah in the wilderness.
- v. He multiplied oil and flour for the widow at Zarephath.
- vi. He sent heavy rainstorm end the drought. 1x5 = 5mks

**c. State eight reasons that may influence some Christians to turn away from God. 8mks**

- i. Lack of faith/trust in God.
- ii. Influence from non-believers/ridicule/discouragement.

- iii. Unemployed/poverty.
- iv. Lack of good role models in the society.
- v. Negative influence from mass media.
- vi. Peer pressure/critic influence/fear of other people.
- vii. Lack of time/family responsibilities/work pressure.
- ix. Un answered prayers/frustrations in life.
- x. Permissiveness in the society /moral decay.
- xi. Emergence of different beliefs/cults/religious pluralism. 1x8=8mks

**4. a) Give seven reasons why God called prophets in Israel. 7mks**

- i. To speak and act on behalf of God.
- ii. To carry out specific duties or tasks.
- iii. To remind the Israelites about the covenant way of life.
- iv. To reveal God's nature to the people.
- v. To give hope to the people.
- vi. To warn of impending danger.
- vii. To teach people the will of God.
- viii. To call people to repentance.
- ix. To Pronounce judgment and punishment to Israel.
- x. To restore the worship of Yahweh.
- xi. To condemn evils that were in Israel.
- xii. To anoint kings.
- xiii. To announce the restoration of Israel for those who repented. 1x7=7mks

**b. State seven ways in which God would punish Israel for her evils according to prophet Amos. 7mks**

- i. Israel would be surrounded by an enemy/under siege/attack/invaded by enemies.
- ii. The Israelites would be taken to exile.
- iii. Amaziah the priest/king/people would die by the sword.
- iv. The holy places of worship would be destroyed.
- v. There would be earthquakes.

- vi. God would cover the land with total darkness/eclipse.
- vii. The land would be occupied by a foreign nation/conquered/cities destroyed.
- viii. There would be hunger for the word of God.
- ix. The rich who oppressed the poor would lose their wealth.

**c. Identify methods used by the church to fight evil today. 6mks**

- i. Preaching the gospel to make people change.
- ii. Calling members to repentance.
- iii. Punishing those who go against the will of God/church teachings.
- iv. Creating job opportunities to absorb the unemployed.
- v. Praying for evil doers to change.
- vi. Educating the youth on moral issues.
- vii. Being good role models for others to copy.
- viii. Carrying out guidance and counselling to people.
- ix. Helping the needy. 1x6=6mks

**5.a) Give seven reasons why Nehemiah carried out religious reforms in Judah.**

**7mks**

- i. To preserve the identity of the Jews people of God/special people of God.
- ii. To separate Jews from foreign influence.
- iii. To purify the temple which had been defiled by keeping a foreigner.
- iv. To restore the true worship of one true God/Yahweh/to ensure that the Israelites remained faithful to the covenant way of life.
- v. To restore the tithing system which had been forgotten for the upkeep of the temple.
- vi. To ensure that the Sabbath day was free from business activities.
- vii. To reinstate the service of the Levites as priests in the temple.
- viii. In order to cleanse the Jews who had intermarried with foreigners/exposed to idolatry.
- ix. To uphold the Hebrew language of the covenant people which had been neglected due to intermarriages. 1x7= 7mks

**b. State the promises that the Jews made before Ezra during the renewal of the covenant. 6mks**

- i. Not to intermarry with foreigners.
- ii. Not to carry out business during the Sabbath.
- iii. To contribute towards the maintenance of the temple.
- iv. To preserve the integrity of the community.
- v. Pay tithes in accordance to the Mosaic Law.
- vi. To let the land rest every seventh year.
- vii. To offer the first fruits of their harvest to God.
- viii. To cancel all debts every seventh year.
- ix. To dedicate all their first born sons and animals to God. 1x6=6mks

**c. Identify seven ways in which Christians observe the day of worship. 7mks**

- i. Preaching to others.
- ii. Attending church services.
- iii. Repenting their sins.
- iv. Engaging in bible study.
- vi. Giving offerings in the church.
- vii. Resting from routine work.
- viii. Listening to preaching.
- ix. Reading the bible/Christian literature.
- x. Attending fellowships.
- xi. Offering guidance and counselling services.
- xii. Partaking the Holy Communion. 1x7=7mks

**6.a) Outline the traditional understanding of the hierarchy of beings. 7mks**

- i. God is the Supreme Being.
- ii. The divinities are second to God.
- iii. Spirits rank below the divinities.
- iv. The ancestors (living – dead) are next in the rank.
- v. Human being rank below the ancestors.
- vi. Animals and plants rank below human beings.

vii. Non-living things are last in hierarchy. 1x7=7mks

**b. Describe the traditional African practices which demonstrates peoples belief in God. 7mks**

- i. Praying to God.
- ii. Offering sacrifices.
- iii. Singing and dancing.
- iv. Giving people names of God
- v. Building shrines for God.
- vii. Invoking the name of God.
- viii. Pronouncing blessings and curses in the name of God.
- ix. Taking oaths in the name of God.
- x. Teaching people the attributes of God.
- xi. Telling stories of creation, life and deaths of their descendants.
- xii. Caring for God's creation.
- xiv. Preserving sacred places.

**c. Identify six ways in which Christians show belief in God. 6mks**

- i. They worship through prayers and fasting.
- ii. They pay tithes to God.
- iii. They share/partake/celebrate the Holy Communion.
- iv. Obeying God's commandments.
- v. They sing and dance for God.
- vi. They witness to Christ through preaching the gospel.
- vii. They observe religious ceremonies such as baptism, Easter and Christmas.
- viii. They read the bible and other Christian literature.
- ix. They write and publish Christian literature.
- x. They respect church leaders who are Gods representatives on earth.
- xi. They build and maintain place of worship. 1x6=6mks