

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
JULY/AUG 2022
2½ hours

LAIKIPIA EAST TERM 2 2022 FORM 4 EVALUATION EXAM

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education – K.C.S.E

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Paper 1

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.*
- (b) Answer **all** questions in section **A**, **three** from Section **B** and **two** from Section **C**.*
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*
- (d) This paper consists of three printed pages*
- (e) Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

(Answer all the questions in this section in the spaces provided.)

1. Name **one** archaeological site in Kenya. (1 mk)
2. State **one** way in which HIV/AIDS causes food shortage in Kenya. (1 mk)
3. Identify the **main** source of information about the peoples of Kenya in the 19th century. (1 mk)
4. Highlight the basic political unit among the Agikuyu. (1 mk)
5. Name **two** Kenyan communities that participated in the trade between the East African coast and the outside world. (2mks)
6. Name **two** Arab families that ruled Kenyan coastal towns during the Omani rule. (2mks)
7. Give **two** values of a good Kenyan citizen. (2 mks)
8. Highlight **one** factor to the fall of Kilwa as an early urban center. (1 mk)
9. Give **two** methods used by the British in occupation of Kenya. (2 mks)
10. State **one** challenge faced by the Imperial British East African Company in colonial Kenya. (1 mk)
11. Highlight **two** reasons for the Agiriyama resistance. (2 mks)
12. State **one** reason for the British use of indirect rule in Kenya. (1 mk)
13. State **two** roles played by the Kenya-Uganda railway during the colonial period. (2 mks)
14. Name **one** member of East Africa Association in 1921. (1 mk)
15. Outline **two** roles played by women in the struggle for independence. (2 mks)
16. State the **main** objective of the second Lancaster House Conference of 1962. (1 mk)
17. State **two** ways in which the rule of law is upheld in Kenya. (2 mks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

(Answer ANY three questions in this section in the spaces provided)

18. (a) Name three sub-groups of the Mijikenda. (3 mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda in the 19th century. (12 mks)
19. (a) Name three sections of the Luo that resisted British rule. (3 mks)
(b) Explain the effects of the Luo reaction to the establishment of colonial rule. (12 mks)
20. (a) State three reasons why Africans were not allowed to grow coffee until 1937. (3 mks)
(b) Explain six effects of colonial land policies. (12 mks)

21. (a) Give three challenges that faced Kenya after independence according to Jomo Kenyatta. (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six contributions of Jomo Kenyatta in nation building. (12 mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

(Answer ANY two questions in this section in the spaces provided.)

22. (a) State three ways of becoming a Kenyan citizen by birth. (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six economic duties of a Kenyan citizen. (12 mks)
23. (a) Outline the stages involved in constitution making process. (5 mks)
- (b) Explain the key constitutional changes in the new Constitution of Kenya 2010. (10 mks)
24. (a) Name three subordinate courts in Kenya. (3 mks)
- (b) Explain six challenges facing the Judiciary in Kenya. (12 mks)