

NAME ..... DATE .....

ADMN NO. .... SIGNATURE .....

**311/2**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 2**  
**FEB 2022**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

## **FORM 3 EXAMINATION 2022**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education*

**311/2**  
**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**  
**PAPER 2**  
**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.

Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.

Answers to all questions **MUST** be written in the answer booklet provided.

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Candidates should check to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

**SECTION A :( 25MKS)****Answer all questions in this section.**

1. State two methods used in dating historical material. (2marks)
2. Give two reasons for studying Government in school. (2marks)
3. Define oral tradition as a source of history. (1mark)
4. Give one reason why Africa is regarded as the cradle of mankind. (1mark)
5. State two aspects of culture of the early man that originated in the late stone-age. (2marks)
6. Name two river valleys where Agriculture developed in south west Asia. (2marks)
7. State two effects of food shortages in Africa. (2marks)
8. State one method of trade. (1mark)
9. Give two characteristics of regional trade. (2marks)
10. State two disadvantages of using coal as a source of industrial energy. (2marks)
11. State one feature found in Ancient Athens. (1mark)
12. Name the company that was used by the British to administer West Africa. (1mark)
13. Which African leader signed the Lochner treaty 1890. (1mark)
14. Give two reasons why indirect rule failed in southern Nigeria. (2marks)
15. Identify one political effect of the partition of Africa. (1mark)
16. State one economic effect of direct rule in Zimbabwe (1mark)
17. Give one reason why Ghana achieved independence earlier than other African states. (1mark)

**SECTION B:(45MKS)****Answer any three questions from this section.**

18. a) State five physical changes which occurred in early human beings as they evolved from Apelike to modern man. (5marks)
- b) Explain five aspects of culture of the early human beings during the middle stone –age. (10marks)
19. a) State five factors that led to agrarian revolution in the U.S.A. (5marks)
- b) Explain five effects of agrarian revolution in U.S.A. (10marks)
20. a) Give five ways in which slaves were acquired during the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade. (5marks)
- b) Explain five economic results of the Trans –Atlantic Slave Trade in West Africa. (10marks)
21. a) State five economic activities of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (5marks)
- b) Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (10marks)

**SECTION C :( 30MKS)****Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. a) State three disadvantages of Television as a medium of communication. (3marks)
- b) Explain six positive benefits of Telecommunications in the modern world. (12marks)
23. a) Give three reasons why Lewanika collaborated with the British during the colonization of Africa. (3mark)
- b) Explain six results of Lewanika’s collaboration with the British. (12marks)
24. a) State three privileges which were enjoyed by assimilated Africans in the four communes of Senegal. (3marks)
- b) Explain six results of the French policy of assimilation in Senegal. (12marks)