**TERM ONE 2022**

**CRE FORM FOUR PAPER ONE**

**MARKING SCHEME**

Answer any **FIVE** questions

1 (a) outline six ways in which the study of cre enhances national unity in Kenya (6 mks)

It helps to create awareness that all people were created by God

It teaches on love and concern for one another

It promotes cultural appreciation/ integration

It creates understanding and appreciation of ones religion and that of others

It creates awareness of one’s self worth and that of others

It helps to instill values/ moral values

It helps learners develop a sense of belonging and are able to fight tribalism

(b) describe the activities of god in the second account of creation as recorded in genesis 2:4-5 (8 mks)

God made the earth and the heavens

God formed man out of dust from the ground

God planted the Garden of Eden

He planted every tree that is pleasing to the eyes and good for food

God planted the tree of life/ knowledge of good and evil in the middle of the garden

He put man in the garden to till and keep it

He instructed man not to eat any fruit of the tree of knowledge of good and evil

God made animals and brought them to man to name them

God made man to fall asleep and removed one of his ribs

He made the rib into a woman and brought her to man

God blessed the seventh day and made it holy for he rested on it.

(c ) give six reasons why some Christians leave the church today

Due to conversion to other denominations

Some people have no time for the church

Strict church disciples/ moral standards may be too much to bear

Disagreement witrh church leaders

Some are excommunicated because of iundiscipline

Some are influenced by ideologies such as devil worship

Negative effects of modern science and technology

Permissiveness in society/ moral decadence

Some leave when they fail to get recognition

Hypocrisy among church leaders can make some members to leave.

2 (a) give seven actions in life of Abraham that expresses hi faith in god

He abandoned idol worship to serve Yahweh the true god

He accepted to leave his homeland Haran to go to an unknown land

He believed in the fulfillment of gods promises although some looked unrealistic

He accepted circumcision as an outward sign of the covenant inner faith

He agreed to sacrifice his son Isaac

He built altars for god at shechem and bethel

He accepted to change his name and that of his wife

He agreed to enter into a covenant with god.

(b) Outline seven conditions that the Israelites were given for the renewal of the Sinai covenant (7 mks)

They were to obey what god had commanded them

They were not to worship any other gods

They were not to make cast idols

They were to rest on the sabath day and keep it holy

They were not to make any treaties/ intermarry with people living in the land they were going

They were to destroy the altars/ sacred stones and false gods of the Canaanites

They were to keep the three religious festivals

They were to dedicate their first born male children and first born male domestic animals.

© how is the faith of the youth strengthened in the church today ( 6 mks)

The gospel is preached to them

They are prayed for

They are given responsibilities/ duties in the church

They are guided and counseled on how to sustain their faith

They participate in the sacrament life of the church/ Holy Communion

They are forgiven when they go wrong and rehabilitated

They participate in bible study.

3 (a) identify seven reasons why prophet Samuel was against kinship in Israel ( 7mks)

The peoples demand challenged the kingship of yahweh over Israel

The idea was seen as a rejection of god as the unseen king of Israel

The Israelites would loose their identity as a covenant people.

Hereditary kind of leadership would bring oppressive rule

The king would forcefully recruit their sons to the army

The king would grab people’s property

The king would introduce forced labour/ high taxation

The king would take their daughters as to be performers and maids

They would be influenced by other nations and forget their covenant with god.

(b) outline seven activities of king jeroboam that made the Israelites in the northern kingdom to turn away from god. ( 7mks)

He stopped the Israelites from going to jerusalem to worship Yahweh

He made two golden calves/ bulls to be worshipped and stationed them at dan and bethel

He built other places on hill tops.

He chose priests from ordinary families

He instilled religious festivals differently from those in Judah

he worshipped idols hence setting a bad example to the people

he set up two rival centres of worship at dan and bethel

he did not listen to gods prophet

© in what ways can Christians reduce corruption in Kenya today ( 6 mks)

Praying for the corrupt to change their evil ways

Leading exemplary lives for others to copy

Educating people on the evil of corruption

Reporting cases of corruption to relevant authorities

Participating in the formulation of just laws/ law reforms

Encouraging people to follow the stipulated laws

Establishing the causes of corruption through commissions

Publishing books/ newsletter on the negative effects of corruption

4 (a) how did the old testament prophets communicate gods message to the people ( 7mks)

Through symbolic actions

Through giving sermons

Through parables/ narratives

Through written words/ wiring them down

Through prophetic utterances

Through contests

Through performing miracles

By being role models

Through letters

b. outline Amos teaching on election of Israel (6mks)

God liberated the isralites out of slavery in Egypt

He protected them from their enemies

God chose the isralites to be his own people and entered into a covenant with them

They were chosen among many nations

Gods divine election for Israel was out of his own initiative

God fed isralites through the wilderness into the promised land of canaan to inherit it

He raised their sons to be prophets and Nazarites so as to lead and guide them in the covenant way of life

Gods continued favour for the isralites will be determined by their faith and obedience to Him

God will punish the isralites if they disobey Him

Israel had an obligation to make Gods will known to all nations

She should lose her priviledges to any other nation if she becomes proud and selfish

c. identify seven ways which show that prophecy is practiced in the church today (7mks)

preaching the word of God

condemning social injustices

educating people on laws of God

foretelling the future

advising state leaders

offering guidance and counseling to the people

calling people to repentance and baptisim

5. a) outine seven religious reforms carried out by king Josiah of Judah (7mks)

b) identify seven steps that Nehemiah took to ensure that the work of rebuilding the wall was completed (7mks)

he constantly prayed for Gods favor and protection

He sought permission from king Artaxerxes to be allowed to return to Judah

He requested to be given a letter by the king to allow him free passage and acquisition of timber

He inspected the ruined walls before hand

He gathered all the people and sought for their corperation in the work

He placed a man to sound a trumpet in case of an attack for God to fight for them

He condemned the nobles who oppressed the poor

c. Give six reasons why it is difficult to have reforms in Kenya (6mks)

lack of political will by politicians

Corruption

Tribalism

Weak institutions to carry out meaningful reforms

Too many political parties without a clear agenda

Lack of vision among reformers

Lack of finances to restructure the economy

6. a) Give seven ways in which elders promote harmony and mutual responsibility in traditional African society (7mks)

Settling disputes in the community

Safe guard cultural traditions

Ensuring that there is discipline

Make decisions on important issues

Reconciled warning parties

Lead people in religious ceremonies

Safeguard regulations governing the use and ownership of property

b) state the changes that have taken place in the traditional African understanding of leisure(6mks)

Leisure activities have been commercialized

They are not divided according to age gender and status

Some people have no time for leisure due to job and educational commitment

Most of the leisure activities are passive

It has been misused mostly by the youths due to lack of proper guidance

They are limited in some areas making people not to participate

Work and leisure are complete separate

c. Outline seven factors that undermine the status of elders in the society(7mks)

emergence of law courts

Modern education

Migration of people into new areas

Emergence of new leadership structures

Western values which promote individualism

Wealth has taken over as a symbol of status

Permissiveness

Racial marriages