**NAME: ……………………………………. ADM NO: …………. CLASS: ………………**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**FORM FOUR**

**END OF TERM 1 YEAR 2022 EXAM**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C. Answer all questions from section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C. All answers must be written on the answer sheets provided.

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions from this section.**

1. Name the branch of history that deals with study of culture, believes and way of live

among communities. (1 mk)

2. Identify two similarities between early agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia. (2 mks)

3. State two advantages of using currency system of trade. (2 mks)

4. Name the ‘ship’ which was used to transport goods across Sahara desert during trans

Saharan trade. (1 mk)

5. What was the main disadvantage of using sailing ships to transport goods. (1 mk)

6. State two negative impacts of modern means of communication. (2 mks)

7. Give two uses of gold in ancient Egypt. (k2 mks)

8. State one function of Nairobi as a modern city. (1 mk)

9. Identify two sources of British constitution. (2 mks)

10. State the impact of wars of resistance on African religion. (1 mk)

11. State the main reason why British failed to offer Sarmori Toure assistance against the

French. (1 mk)

12. Give the main reason why the French used assimilation policy in administering the

colonial posseton. (1 mk)

13. Mention two types of nationalism that existed in South Africa. (2 mks)

14. Identify one of the state men who dominated the Paris peace conference of 1919.(1 mk)

15. Give the immediate reason that dragged United States of America into 2nd world war.

(1 mk)

16. What was the main ideological difference between Joseph Kasavumbu and Patrice

Lumumba of Congo. (1 mk)

17. Name two houses in U.S.A. parliament. (2 mks)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions from this section.**

18. (a) State three ways in which discovery and use of stones changed the life of early man.

(3 mks)

(b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age. (12 mks)

19. (a) Mention five importance of Lukiiko among the Baganda people. (3 mks)

(b) Describe the political organization of Asante Kingdom upto 19th century. (12 mks)

20. (a) State three political reasons that led to colonization of Africa. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six reasons why Africans were defeated in the wars of resistance.(12 mks)

21. (a) Give five reforms introduced in Congo by Mobutu Sese Seko that led to dictatorship.

(5 mks)

(b) Explain five social challenges facing Tanzania since independence. (10 mks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions from this section.**

22. (a) State five differences between British and French systems of administration in

Africa. (5 mks)

(b) Explain five impacts of direct policy in Zimbabwe. (10 mks)

23. (a) State functions of United Nations General Assembly. (5 mks)

(b) Discuss five achievements of United Nations since its inception. (10 mks)

24. (a) Give five organs of the economic community of West African States ECOWAS

(5 mks)

(b) Explain five factors that led to the collapse of East Africa Community in 1977.

(10 mks)