**NAME: …………………………………. ADM NO: ………. CLASS: ………….**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM THREE**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

This paper consists of three sections; A, B and C. Answer all questions from section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C. All answers must be written on the answer sheets provided.

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

**Answer all the questions in the spaces provided.**

1. Give one advantage of Data Banks. 1 mk)

2. State one way in which citizenship by registration can be deprived in Kenya.(1 mk)

3. Give one function of the Buch Piny among the Luo during the pre-colonial period

in Kenya. (1 mk)

4. State how negative ethnicity limit National Unity. (1 mk)

5. State two characteristics of the coastal city states. (2 mks)

6. Give two reasons for studying Kenyan government. (2 mks)

7. Give two historical sites in Kenya. (2 mks)

8. Give one group of coastal Bantus (1 mk)

9. Identify the original homeland of Eastern Cushites. (1 mk)

10. Identify two main items of trade from the interior of West Africa. (2 mks)

11. Give two evidences for Chinese contacts with East African coast by 1500 AD. (2 mks)

12. Give the document that contains the rights of citizens. (2 mks)

13. Define the term National Integration. (1 mk)

14. Distinguish between Arbitration and mediation as conflict resolution methods.

(1 mk)

15. State two importance of constitution in Kenya. (2 mks)

16. What is Direct democracy. (2 mks)

17. Identify two communities that exhibited mixed reaction in Kenya. (2 mks)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

18. (a) Give three reasons which led to the migration of the Cushites from their original Homeland into Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (3 mks)

(b Describe the social-political organization of the Akamba during the pre-colonial period. (12 mks)

19. (a) Outline five factors that facilitated the spread of Christianity in the 19th century. (5 mks)

(b) Explain the role played by Seyyid Said in international trade. (10 mks)

20. (a) Give three reasons for the Maasai collaboration with the British. (3 mks)

(b) Explain the effects of the Agikuyu mixed reaction. (12 mks)

21. (a) Give five principles of democracy. (5 mks)

(b) Discuss the responsibilities of a good citizen in Kenya. (10 mks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22. (a) State three symbols of National unity. (3 mks)

(b) Explain six factors that undermine national unity in Kenya. (12 mks)

23. (a) Outline five requirements in consititution making lprocess in Kenya.(5 mks)

(b) Explain the features of the independence constitution of Kenya. (10 mks)

24. (a) Give three methods used by Europeans to establish their rule in Kenya.

(3 mks)

(b) Discuss six results of the Nandi resistance during pre-colonial period.

(12 mks)