**NAME………………………………………… ADM NO ………………. CLASS………….**

**FORM TWO**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**END TERM EXAM**

**SECTION A-40MKS**

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

1. Identify the main sources of information on pre history (1mk)
2. State two uses of stone tools by early man during the old stone age period (2mks)
3. State two forms of picture writing during the early civilization (2mks)
4. Give three similarities in early agriculture in Egypt and Mesopotamia (3mks)
5. State two reasons for the migration of the Borana from their cradle land into Kenya (3mks)
6. What was the main importance of age set systems among the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period (1mk)
7. State three similarities in the social organization of the agikuyu and the luo during the pre colonial period (3mks)
8. State three ways when citizenship by registration can be withdrawn (3mks)
9. State the ways in which the Kenyan societies obtained their food during the pre-colonial

period. (2mks)

1. Give three reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar (3mks)
2. Identify two importance of national intergration in Kenya (2mks)
3. State the main method of trade used during the the Trans Saharan trade (1mk)
4. Identify three trade commodities from North Africa during Trans Saharan trade (3mks)
5. Name the person who invented the telephone (1mk)
6. Identify three earliest sources of energy used during early periods of industrialization in Europe (3mks)
7. Give four uses of the radio as a modern means of communication (4mks)
8. State three characteristics of industrial evolution in Europe (3mks)

**Section B-30mks**

Answer TWO questions from this section

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1. Identify three factors that contributed to the decline of early city states along the Kenyan Coast (3mks)
2. Explain six factors that contributed to the rise of the Indian Ocean trade in East Africa Coast (12mks)

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1. Identify the factors that facilitated the spread of iron working in Africa (3mks)
2. Discuss the impact of iron smelting on the African communities (12mks)

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1. Identify five types of telecommunication devices (5mks)
2. Explain the limitations of using messengers in passing information (10mks)