**TUNE UP EXAMS TERM1 APRIL /MAY 2022**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNEMNT**

**FORM TWO**

**TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer ALL the questions in section A,B and C in the blank spaces provided.**

**SECTION A (25MKS)**

1 Identify three unwritten sources of Kenyan History (3mks)

2. State two ways through which the early man obtained food during the old stone age period (2mks)

3. Give two theories that explain the origin of Agriculture (2mks)

4. Name three Luo groups that migrated into Kenya (3mks)

5. State two functions of the warriors among the Kenyan communities in the pr-colonial period (2mks)

6. List three sub-clans of the mijikenda (3mks)

7. Name three early visitors to East Africa coast before 15th century (3mks)

8. List three missionary groups which were involved in spreading of Christianity I East Africa in the 19th to 20th century (3mks)

9. State one way of becoming a Kenyan citizen (1mk)

10. Define the term “ Dual citizenship” (1mk)

11. Name one symbol of National unity in Kenya (1mk)

12. List one peaceful method of resolving conflict (1mk)

**SECTION B (45MKS)**

13(a). Identify five electronic sources of information on History and government (5mks)

(b). Describe the cultural practices of early man during the new stone age period (10mks)

14(a). State five reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals (5mks)

(b). Explain five causes of food shortage in Africa today (10mks)

15(a). Outline five reasons for the migration and settlement of the maasai into Kenya (5mks)

(b). Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MKS)**

16(a). State five reasons why the Portuguese built fort Jesus (5mks)

(b). Explain five challenges faced by the Christian missionaries in Africa (10mks)

17(a). State three characteristics of a government (3mks)

(b). Explain six factors that can limit national unity in Kenya (12mks)