**EMBU WEST CLUSTER EAXM.**

**HISTORY FORM 1 MARKING SCHEME.**

1. **Three unwritten sources of Kenyan History**

* Oral tradition
* Archaeology
* Anthropology
* Genetics
* Linguistics 3x1=3mks

**2. Two ways in which the early man obtained food during the old stone age period (2mks)**

* Hunting
* Gathering 2x1=2mks

**3. Two theories that explain the origin of agriculture (2mks)**

* Diffusion theory
* Independent theory 2x1=2mks

**4. Three Luo groups that migrated into Kenya (3mks**

* Joka-jok
* Joka – omollo
* Joka owiny
* Luo Abasuba 3x1=3mks

**5. Two functions of the warriors among the Kenyan communities in the pre-colonial period (2mks)**

* Defending their communities
* Carrying out raids
* Expanding their territories 2x1=2mks

**6. Three sub-clans of the Mijikenda (3mks)**

* Chonyi -Rabai
* Diigo -Agiiriama
* Kauma
* Duruma
* Jibana
* Ribe
* Kambe

**7. Three early visitors to East Africa coast before 15th century (3mks)**

* Greeks
* Romans
* Arabs
* Chinese
* Egyptians 3x1=3mks
* phoenicians

**8. Three missionary groups which were involved in spreading of Christianity in East Africa in the 19th to 20th Century (3mks)**

* The church missionary society (C.M.S)
* The church of Scotland mission (C.S.M)
* The Holy Ghost Fathers
* The seventh day adventist
* Mary Hill Father 3x1=3mks

**9. One way of becoming a Kenyan citizen**

* Birth
* Registration 1x1=1,k

**10. Define the term’Dual citizenship’**

It is the legal right of belonging to the two countries at the same time. 1x1=1mk

**11. One symbol of national unity in Kenya**

* National flag
* National Anthem
* Coat of arm
* Public seal 1x1=1mk

**12. One peaceful method of resolving conflict**

* Mediation
* Arbitration
* Negotiation/diplomacy
* Litigation/court action 1x1=1mk

**SECTION B (45MKS)**

**13(a). Identify five electronic sources of information on History and government (5mks)**

* Radio
* Television
* Computers
* Phones
* Video tapes 5x1=5mks

**(b). Describe the cultural practices of early man during the new stone age period (10mks)**

* Made microlithic tools which were small and more efficient
* Lived in rock shelter/cave to protect themselves
* Decorated shelters with animal paintings
* Began to domesticate plant and animals
* Developed speech which made communication easier
* Developed government by setting up rules
* Developed religious art like burying the dead with their belongings
* Practiced craft work like basketry, pottery and weaving
* They started a settled way of life where they established villages. Any 5x2=10mks

**14(a). State five reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals (5mks)**

* Due to increased Human population
* There was competition for food between Human beings and animals
* Hunting and gathering was becoming tiresome
* Calamities such as bush fire
* Some crops and animals had economic values
* The dog was domesticated to provide security to man
* Climate change eg drought 5x1=5mks

**(b). Explain five causes of food shortage in Africa today (10mks)**

* Increased rate of birth compared to the rate of food production
* Inadequate food shortage facilities
* Inappropriate agricultural policies
* Dependence in traditional farming methods
* Poor land use and agricultural practices
* Political instability due to civil wars
* Adverse climatic conditions like drought
* Overgrazing and overstocking that leads to soil erosion
* Poor infrastructures eg roads
* Hiv/Aids
* Natural calamities like floods
* Rural urban migration
* Neglect of drought resistant crops 5x2=10mks

**15(a). Outline five reasons for the migration and settlement of the maasai into Kenya (5mks)**

* Population pressure
* The need for more pasture and water for their livestock
* External attack
* Internal conflict
* Natural calamities in their ancestral land
* Human and livestock epidemic
* The spirit of adventure 5x1=5mks

**(b). Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period (10mks)**

* The family was the smallest social unit
* The clan was made up of several related families
* The rites of passage included initiation of boys and girls
* After initiation boys joined age set
* They believed in existence of a God called Ngai
* They had diviners who interpreted God’s message
* They had sacred places of worship
* They believed in ancestral spirits
* Marriage was an important social institution and was both polygamous and exogamous

5x2=10mks

**SECTION C (30MKS)**

**16(a). State five reasons why the Portuguese built fort Jesus (5mks)**

* Acted as a watch tower
* Store for arms
* Prison for captives
* Acted as a hiding place for Portuguese
* It was a base for sending military expeditions
* Acted as an administrative base 5x1=5mks

**(b). Explain five challenges faced by the Christian missionaries in Africa (10mks)**

* Tropical diseases such as malaria
* Poor means of transport and communication
* Inadequate funds
* Hostility from some communities
* Attack by wild animals
* Hostility from muslims
* Lack of enough personnel
* Slave traders were hostile to missionaries
* Inter denominational differences 5x2=10mks

**17(a). State three characteristics of a government (3mks)**

* It has rules
* Sovereignity
* Jurisdiction
* Legitimacy
* Law enforcement 3x1=3mks

**(b). Explain six factors that can limit national unity in Kenya (12mks)**

* Racism- favouring and giving special treatment to one’s race
* Tribalism – favouring people of one ethnic group creating animosity
* Nepotism- favouring and giving preferential assistance to one’s relative inviting hatred to others
* Corruption- giving and taking of bribes and misuse of public funds to achieve personal gains at the expense of other Kenyan
* Religious conflicts – religious wrangles creates split and disunity
* Poverty – as the rich exploits the poor leading to hostility between the two groups
* Ignorance makes people not to grasp issues leading to differences in opinion undermining unity
* Party membership- discriminating people on the basis of their political parties.
* Uneven economic development leading to some parts being more developed than others making such people feel neglected.
* Cultural diversity which invites cultural conflict and intolerance 6x2=12mks